

# Safety Data Sheet



## 1. Identification

<b>Product Name:</b>	PTOUCH 2X +SSPR 6PK HI GLS BLACK	<b>Revision Date:</b>	05/12/2022
<b>Name on Label:</b>	Painter's Touch 2X Ultra Cover High Gloss Black	<b>Supersedes Date:</b>	09/03/2022
<b>Product Identifier:</b>	331172		
<b>Product Use/Class:</b>	Topcoat/Aerosols		
<b>Supplier:</b>	Rust-Oleum New Zealand QB Studios - Office 7, 2 Morgan St Newmarket, Auckland 1023 New Zealand Ph: 0800 (78 78 65)	<b>Manufacturer:</b>	Rust-Oleum Corporation 11 Hawthorn Parkway Vernon Hills, IL 60061 USA
	Website: <a href="http://www.rustoleum.co.nz">www.rustoleum.co.nz</a> Email: <a href="mailto:technical@rustoleum.co.nz">technical@rustoleum.co.nz</a>		
<b>Preparer:</b>	Regulatory Department		
<b>Emergency Telephone:</b>	24 Hour Hotline: 1-300-366-961		
<b>Poison Centre:</b>	0800 764 766		

## 2. Hazard Identification

### Classification

### Symbol(s) of Product



### Signal Word

Danger

### Possible Hazards

41% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute toxicity.

### GHS HAZARD STATEMENTS

Carcinogenicity, category 2	H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
Eye Irritation, category 2	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
Flammable Aerosol, category 1	H222	Extremely flammable aerosol.
Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment, Chronic, category 3	H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Reproductive Toxicity, category 2	H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
STOT, Repeated Exposure, category 2	H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Skin Sensitizer, category 1	H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Aerosol, Pressurized Container	H229	Pressurized container: may burst if heated.

### GHS LABEL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. NO SMOKING.
P211	Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source.
P251	Do not pierce or burn, even after use.
P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P264	Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
P321	For specific treatment see label.
P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P405	Store locked up.
P410+P403	Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.
P410+P412	Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C (122°F).
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional and national regulations.

**GHS SDS PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS**

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

### 3. Composition/Information On Ingredients

**HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES**

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Wt.% Range</u>	<u>GHS Symbols</u>	<u>GHS Statements</u>
Acetone	67-64-1	10-25	GHS02-GHS07	H225-316-319-332
Propane	74-98-6	10-25	Not Available	Not Available
n-Butyl Acetate	123-86-4	10-25	GHS02-GHS07	H225-316-319-402
Naphtha, Petroleum, Hydrotreated Light	64742-49-0	2.5-10	Not Available	H313
Aliphatic Hydrocarbon	64742-89-8	2.5-10	Not Available	H313
n-Butane	106-97-8	2.5-10	Not Available	Not Available
Solvent Naphtha, Light Aromatic	64742-95-6	2.5-10	GHS07	H313-332
Dimethyl Carbonate	616-38-6	2.5-10	GHS02-GHS06	H225-331-401
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	1.0-2.5	GHS02-GHS07-GHS08-GHS09	H226-303-304-313-316-319-332-373-411
Carbon Black	1333-86-4	1.0-2.5	GHS07-GHS08	H316-319-351
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- Isomers)	1330-20-7	0.1-1.0	GHS02-GHS07-GHS08	H226-303-313-315-319-361-371-401
n-Heptane	142-82-5	0.1-1.0	GHS02-GHS09	H225-303-313-316-411
Octane	111-65-9	0.1-1.0	GHS02-GHS07-GHS08-GHS09	H225-303-304-316-319-410
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	0.1-1.0	GHS02-GHS07-GHS08	H225-303-316-319-332-351-361-373-401

Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime	96-29-7	0.1-1.0	GHS02-GHS06-GHS08	H226-302-312-316-317-319-331-351-373-412
Zirconium Acetate	5153-24-2	<0.1	Not Available	Not Available

The balance of the product is Nonhazardous.

#### 4. First-Aid Measures

**FIRST AID - EYE CONTACT:** Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes holding eyelids open. Get medical attention. Do NOT allow rubbing of eyes or keeping eyes closed.

**FIRST AID - SKIN CONTACT:** Wash skin with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

**FIRST AID - INHALATION:** Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get immediate medical attention. Do NOT use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. If you experience difficulty in breathing, leave the area to obtain fresh air. If continued difficulty is experienced, get medical assistance immediately.

**FIRST AID - INGESTION:** Aspiration hazard: Do not induce vomiting or give anything by mouth because this material can enter the lungs and cause severe lung damage. Get immediate medical attention. If swallowed, get medical attention.

#### 5. Fire-fighting Measures

**ADG HAZCHEM CODE:** None

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:** Alcohol Film Forming Foam, Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Dry Sand, Water Fog

**UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:** FLASH POINT IS LESS THAN -7°C (20°F). EXTREMELY FLAMMABLE LIQUID AND VAPOR! Water spray may be ineffective. Closed containers may explode when exposed to extreme heat due to buildup of steam. Closed containers may explode when exposed to extreme heat. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors can travel to a source of ignition and flash back. Isolate from heat, electrical equipment, sparks and open flame. Perforation of the pressurized container may cause bursting of the can.

**SPECIAL FIREFIGHTING PROCEDURES:** Water may be used to cool closed containers to prevent pressure buildup and possible autoignition or explosion. Full protective equipment including self-contained breathing apparatus should be used. Evacuate area and fight fire from a safe distance. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Containers may explode when heated.

#### 6. Accidental Release Measures

**STEPS TO BE TAKEN IF MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED:** Contain spilled liquid with sand or earth. DO NOT use combustible materials such as sawdust. Isolate the hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary and unprotected personnel. Remove all sources of ignition, ventilate area and remove with inert absorbent and non-sparking tools. Dispose of according to local, state (provincial) and federal regulations. Do not incinerate closed containers. Ventilate area, isolate spilled material, and remove with inert absorbent. Dispose of contaminated absorbent, container, and unused contents in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

#### 7. Handling and Storage

**HANDLING:** Wash thoroughly after handling. Wash hands before eating. Remove contaminated clothing and launder before reuse. Use only with adequate ventilation. Follow all SDS and label precautions even after container is emptied because it may retain product residues. Avoid breathing fumes, vapors, or mist. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

**STORAGE:** Keep containers tightly closed. Isolate from heat, electrical equipment, sparks and open flame. Contents under pressure. Do not store above 120°F (49°C). Store large quantities in buildings designed and protected for storage of flammable aerosols. Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and sources of ignition. Avoid excess heat. Product should be stored in tightly sealed containers and protected from heat, moisture, and foreign materials.

**Advice on Safe Handling of Combustible Dust:** No Information

#### 8. Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Chemical Name	CAS-No.	Weight % Less Than	NZ WEL TWA	NZ WEL STEL
Acetone	67-64-1	25.0	500 ppm	1000 ppm

Propane	74-98-6	20.0	N.E.	N.E.
n-Butyl Acetate	123-86-4	15.0	150 ppm	200 ppm
Naphtha, Petroleum, Hydrotreated Light	64742-49-0	10.0	N.E.	N.E.
Aliphatic Hydrocarbon	64742-89-8	10.0	N.E.	N.E.
n-Butane	106-97-8	10.0	800 ppm	N.E.
Solvent Naphtha, Light Aromatic	64742-95-6	5.0	N.E.	N.E.
Dimethyl Carbonate	616-38-6	5.0	N.E.	N.E.
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	5.0	N.E.	N.E.
Carbon Black	1333-86-4	5.0	3 mg/m3	N.E.
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- Isomers)	1330-20-7	1.0	50 ppm	N.E.
n-Heptane	142-82-5	1.0	400 ppm	500 ppm
Octane	111-65-9	1.0	300 ppm	375 ppm
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	1.0	20 ppm	40 ppm
Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime	96-29-7	1.0	N.E.	N.E.
Zirconium Acetate	5153-24-2	0.1	5 mg/m3	10 mg/m3

## PERSONAL PROTECTION

**ENGINEERING CONTROLS:** Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment. Provide general dilution of local exhaust ventilation in volume and pattern to keep TLV of hazardous ingredients below acceptable limits. Prevent build-up of vapors by opening all doors and windows to achieve cross-ventilation.

**RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:** Wear an approved (or equivalent) full-facepiece airline respirator according to AS/NZS 1715-2009 and AS/NZS 1716-2012 in the positive pressure mode with emergency escape provisions. A respiratory protection program that meets AS/NZS 1715-2009 and AS/NZS 1716-2012 requirements must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant a respirator's use. An approved air purifying respirator with organic vapor cartridge or canister according to AS/NZS 1715-2009 and AS/NZS 1716-2012 may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Users of this product in industrial/OEM applications must use one of the following forms of respiratory protection:

- AS/NZS 1715-2009 and AS/NZS 1716-2012 compliant supplied-air respirator operated in pressure demand or continuous flow mode and equipped with a tight fitting facepiece
- AS/NZS 1715-2009 and AS/NZS 1716-2012 compliant air-purifying respirator equipped with a full facepiece and organic gas/vapor cartridges
- AS/NZS 1715-2009 and AS/NZS 1716-2012 compliant powered air-purifying respirator equipped with a full facepiece and organic gas/vapor cartridges.

**SKIN PROTECTION:** Use gloves to prevent prolonged skin contact. Nitrile or Neoprene gloves may afford adequate skin protection.

**EYE PROTECTION:** Use safety eyewear designed to protect against splash of liquids.

**OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:** Refer to safety supervisor or industrial hygienist for further guidance regarding types of personal protective equipment and their applications.

**HYGIENIC PRACTICES:** Wash thoroughly with soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking. Remove contaminated clothing immediately and launder before reuse.

**Engineering Measures for Combustible Dust:** No Information

## 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

<b>Appearance:</b>	Aerosolized Mist	<b>Physical State:</b>	Liquid
<b>Odor:</b>	Solvent Like	<b>Odor Threshold:</b>	N.E.
<b>Specific Gravity:</b>	0.737	<b>pH:</b>	N.A.
<b>Freeze Point, °C:</b>	N.D.	<b>Viscosity:</b>	N.D.
<b>Solubility in Water:</b>	Slight	<b>Partition Coefficient, n-octanol/water:</b>	N.D.
<b>Decomposition Temp., °C:</b>	N.D.	<b>Explosive Limits, vol%:</b>	0.9 - 13.0
<b>Boiling Range, °C:</b>	-37 - 151	<b>Flash Point, °C:</b>	-96
<b>Flammability:</b>	Supports Combustion	<b>Auto-Ignition Temp., °C:</b>	N.D.
<b>Evaporation Rate:</b>	Faster than Ether	<b>Vapor Pressure:</b>	N.D.
<b>Vapor Density:</b>	Heavier than Air		

(See "Other information" Section for abbreviation legend)

## 10. Stability and Reactivity

**Conditions to Avoid:** Avoid temperatures above 120°F (49°C). Avoid all possible sources of ignition.

**Incompatibility:** Incompatible with strong oxidizing agents, strong acids and strong alkalies.

**Hazardous Decomposition:** By open flame, carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide. When heated to decomposition, it emits acrid smoke and irritating fumes. Contains solvents which may form carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and formaldehyde.

**Hazardous Polymerization:** Will not occur under normal conditions.

**Stability:** This product is stable under normal storage conditions.

## 11. Toxicological Information

**EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE - EYE CONTACT:** Causes Serious Eye Irritation

**EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE - SKIN CONTACT:** No Information

**EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE - INHALATION:** Harmful if inhaled. High gas, vapor, mist or dust concentrations may be harmful if inhaled. Avoid breathing fumes, spray, vapors, or mist. High vapor concentrations are irritating to the eyes, nose, throat and lungs. Prolonged or excessive inhalation may cause respiratory tract irritation. Routine handling and application does not require use of respiratory protection; however, if air monitoring demonstrates vapor, mist, or dust levels above applicable limits, wear an appropriate, properly fitted respirator (meets AS/NZS 1715-2009 and AS/NZS 1716-2012 requirements) during handling and application. Follow respirator manufacturer's directions for respirator use.

**EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE - INGESTION:** Harmful if swallowed.

**EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE - CHRONIC HAZARDS:** May cause central nervous system disorder (e.g., narcosis involving a loss of coordination, weakness, fatigue, mental confusion, and blurred vision) and/or damage. High concentrations may lead to central nervous system effects (drowsiness, dizziness, nausea, headaches, paralysis, and blurred vision) and/or damage. Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational overexposure to solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage. Overexposure to xylene in laboratory animals has been associated with liver abnormalities, kidney, lung, spleen, eye and blood damage as well as reproductive disorders. Effects in humans, due to chronic overexposure, have included liver, cardiac abnormalities and nervous system damage. Contains carbon black. Chronic inflammation, lung fibrosis, and lung tumors have been observed in some rats experimentally exposed for long periods of time to excessive concentrations of carbon black and several insoluble fine dust particles. Tumors have not been observed in other animal species (i.e., mouse and hamster) under similar circumstances and study conditions. Epidemiological studies of North American workers show no evidence of clinically significant adverse health effects due to occupational exposure to carbon black.

Carbon black is listed as a Group 2B-"Possibly carcinogenic to humans" by IARC and is proposed to be listed as A4- "not classified as a human carcinogen" by the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists. Significant exposure is not anticipated during brush application or drying. Risk of overexposure depends on duration and level of exposure to dust from repeated sanding of surfaces or spray mist and the actual concentration of carbon black in the formula. IARC lists Ethylbenzene as a possible human carcinogen (group 2B).

**PRIMARY ROUTE(S) OF ENTRY:** Eye Contact, Ingestion, Inhalation, Skin Absorption, Skin Contact

### ACUTE TOXICITY VALUES

The acute effects of this product have not been tested. Data on individual components are tabulated below:

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Oral LD50</u>	<u>Dermal LD50</u>	<u>Vapor LC50</u>
67-64-1	Acetone	5800 mg/kg Rat	>15700 mg/kg Rabbit	50.1 mg/L Rat
123-86-4	n-Butyl Acetate	10768 mg/kg Rat	>17600 mg/kg Rabbit	> 21 mg/L Rat
64742-49-0	Naphtha, Petroleum, Hydrotreated Light	>5000 mg/kg Rat	>3160 mg/kg Rabbit	>4951 mg/L Rat
64742-89-8	Aliphatic Hydrocarbon	N.E.	3000 mg/kg Rabbit	N.E.
106-97-8	n-Butane	N.E.	N.E.	658 mg/L Rat
64742-95-6	Solvent Naphtha, Light Aromatic	8400 mg/kg Rat	>2000 mg/kg Rabbit	N.E.
616-38-6	Dimethyl Carbonate	13000 mg/kg Rat	>5000 mg/kg Rabbit	>5.36 mg/L Rat
95-63-6	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	3280 mg/kg Rat	>3160 mg/kg Rabbit	18 mg/L Rat
1333-86-4	Carbon Black	>15400 mg/kg Rat	N.E.	N.E.
1330-20-7	Xylenes (o-, m-, p- Isomers)	3500 mg/kg Rat	>4350 mg/kg Rabbit	29.08 mg/L Rat
142-82-5	n-Heptane	N.E.	3000 mg/kg Rabbit	>73.5 mg/L Rat
111-65-9	Octane	N.E.	N.E.	>24.88 mg/L Rat
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	3500 mg/kg Rat	15400 mg/kg Rabbit	17.4 mg/L Rat
96-29-7	Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime	930 mg/kg Rat	1100 mg/kg Rabbit	>4.83 mg/L Rat

N.E. - Not Established

## 12. Ecological Information

**ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION:** Product is a mixture of listed components.

**TOXICITY:** The acute toxicity effects of this product have not been tested. Data on individual components are tabulated below:

### AQUATIC ACUTE TOXICITY VALUES

The acute effects of this product have not been tested. Data on individual components are tabulated below:

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Algae</u>	<u>Daphnia/Aquatic</u>	<u>Fish</u>
67-64-1	Acetone	N.E.	10294 - 17704 mg/L	4.74 - 6.33 mL/L
123-86-4	n-Butyl Acetate	674.7 mg/L	N.E.	100 mg/L
64742-49-0	Naphtha, Petroleum, Hydrotreated Light	N.E.	N.E.	8.41 mg/L
64742-89-8	Aliphatic Hydrocarbon	4700 mg/L	N.E.	N.E.

64742-95-6	Solvent Naphtha, Light Aromatic	N.E.	6.14 mg/L	9.22 mg/L
616-38-6	Dimethyl Carbonate	N.E.	N.E.	>=100 mg/L
95-63-6	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	N.E.	6.14 mg/L	7.19 - 8.28 mg/L
1330-20-7	Xylenes (o-, m-, p- Isomers)	N.E.	3.82 mg/L	13.4 mg/L
142-82-5	n-Heptane	N.E.	N.E.	375.0 mg/L
111-65-9	Octane	N.E.	0.38 mg/L	N.E.
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	4.6 mg/L	1.8 - 2.4 mg/L	11.0 - 18.0 mg/L
96-29-7	Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime	83 mg/L	750 mg/L	777 - 914 mg/L

N.E. - Not Established

**PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY:** The persistence and degradability of this product have not been tested.

#### BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL:

<u>Product/ingredient name</u>	<u>Octanol-water par. Coeff (log KOW)</u>	<u>Bio. Conc. Factor (BCF)</u>
Acetone	-0.24	0.69 dimensionless
Propane	1.09	N.I.
n-Butyl Acetate	1.81	N.I.
n-Butane	2.31	N.I.
Dimethyl Carbonate	0.354	N.I.
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	3.63	N.I.
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- Isomers)	2.77 - 3.15	0.6 - 15 dimensionless
n-Heptane	4.66	N.I.
Octane	5.18	N.I.
Ethylbenzene	3.6	15 dimensionless
Methyl Ethyl Ketoxime	0.65	2.5 - 5.8 dimensionless

**MOBILITY IN SOIL:** The mobility in soil of this product has not been tested.

**OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS:** This product has not been tested for other adverse ecological effects.

### 13. Disposal Information

**DISPOSAL:** In accordance with the Hazardous Substances (Disposal) Notice 2017 and the relevant criteria of the Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act (HSNO) 1996.

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions, and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional or local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Do not puncture or incinerate container.

## 14. Transport Information

	<u>Domestic (USDOT)</u>	<u>International (IMDG)</u>	<u>Air (IATA)</u>	<u>ADG</u>
UN Number:	N.A.	1950	1950	1950
Proper Shipping Name:	Paint and Related Spray Products in Ltd Qty	Aerosols	Aerosols, flammable	Aerosols
Hazard Class:	N.A.	2	2.1	2.1
Packing Group:	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Limited Quantity:	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
ADG Hazchem Code:	None			

## 15. Regulatory Information

### Montreal Protocol

No Montreal Protocol components exist in this product.

### Stockholm Convention

No Stockholm Convention components exist in this product.

### Rotterdam Convention

No Rotterdam Convention components exist in this product.

### MARPOL

This product contains the following substances listed under the MARPOL regulations:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>
n-Heptane	142-82-5
Octane	111-65-9
n-Nonane	111-84-2

### New Zealand Group Standard

This product is approved under Group Standard Number HSR002517

**16. Other Information****SDS REVISION DATE:** 05/12/2022**REASON FOR REVISION:** Substance and/or Product Properties Changed in Section(s):  
03 - Composition / Information on Ingredients  
08 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection  
09 - Physical & Chemical Properties**Legend:**

N.A. - Not Applicable   N.D. - Not Determined   N.E. - Not Established

S.T.E.L. - Short Term Exposure Limit

T.W.A. - Time Weighted Average

W.E.S. - Workplace Exposure Standard

W.H.S. - Work Health and Safety regulation

Rust-Oleum Corporation believes, to the best of its knowledge, information and belief, the information contained herein to be accurate and reliable as of the date of this safety data sheet. However, because the conditions of handling, use, and storage of these materials are beyond our control, we assume no responsibility or liability for personal injury or property damage incurred by the use of these materials. Rust-Oleum Corporation makes no warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy or reliability of the data or results obtained from their use. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. The information and recommendations in this material safety data sheet are offered for the users' consideration and examination. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the final suitability of this information and to comply with all applicable international, federal, state, and local laws and regulations.